

This Vocabulary Guide is designed to help students learn the words for an introductory course on biblical Hebrew, the most common words in the Hebrew Bible. The lists follow the lessons in Page Kelley, *Biblical Hebrew: An Introductory Grammar* (Eerdmans, 1992). For a summary presentation of these words see P. Kelley, T. Burden, and T. Crawford, *A Handbook to Biblical Hebrew* (Eerdmans, 1994), page 210 and following.

For other helps see The Vocabulary Workshop at ScriptureWorkshop.com (<http://scriptureworkshop.com/bh/vocab.html>).

Vocabulary Guide

for

Elementary Biblical Hebrew

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Thank you to Bill Doolittle for work on this guide.

Prepositions/Particles occurring over fifty times in the Hebrew Bible

1	אַחֲרַי	16	לֹא	1	after, behind	16	not
2	אֶל	17	לְמַעַן	2	to, unto	17	for the sake of, on account of
3	אַצֵּל	18	לְפָנַי	3	beside, near	18	in the presence of, before
4	אִם	19	מָה	4	if	19	what?
5	אֵת	20	מִי	5	with	20	who?
6	אֵת	21	מִן	6	(sign of direct object not translated)	21	from
7	בְּ	22	נֶגֶד	7	in with, by, against	22	in front of, opposite to
8	בֵּין	23	סָבִיב	8	between	23	around, round about
9	בְּלִתי	24	עֵבֶר	9	not, so as not	24	beyond, across
10	בְּעֵבוֹר	25	עַד	10	on account of, for the sake of	25	until, unto
11	בְּעַד	26	עַל	11	away from, behind	26	upon, above, about
12	גַּם	27	עִם	12	also	27	with
13	כִּי	28	כִּן	13	as, like	28	lest, otherwise
14	כֹּל	29	תַּחַת	14	all	29	under, instead of
15	לְ			15	to, for		

Numbers

אַחַת	שֵׁשׁ	מֵאָה	(f) one	(f) six	hundred
שְׁתַּיִם	שֶׁבַע	אַלְפַּיִם	(f) two	(f) seven	thousand
שְׁלֹשׁ	שְׁמֹנֶה		(f) three	(f) eight	
אַרְבַּע	תְּשַׁע		(f) four	(f) nine	
חֲמִישׁ	עָשָׂר		(f) five	(f) ten	

III

1	אָב	10	בֵּת
2	אָח	11	יִשְׂרָאֵל
3	אָחוֹת	12	לֵב
4	אִישׁ	13	עִיר
5	אִשָּׁה	14	עוֹף
6	אִם	15	עַם
7	אָדָם	16	קוֹל
8	אֱלֹהִים	17	רֹאשׁ
9	בֵּן	18	שֵׁם

V

1	אוֹר	10	חָרֵב
2	אֲרֶץ	11	חֹשֶׁךְ
3	אֲשֶׁר	12	טוֹב
4	בַּיִת	13	יָם
5	בְּרִית	14	מַיִם
6	גֵּן	15	מִלְכָּךְ
7	דְּבַר	16	רוּחַ
8	הַר	17	שָׁלוֹם
9	חַג	18	שָׁנָה

III

1	father, ancestor	10	(f) daughter
2	brother	11	Israel
3	(f) sister	12	heart
4	man	13	(f) city
5	(f) woman	14	bird(s)
6	(f) mother	15	people
7	human, humankind	16	voice
8	God	17	head, top
9	son	18	name, reputation

V

1	light	10	sword
2	earth, land	11	darkness
3	who, which, that	12	good
4	house	13	sea
5	covenant	14	water
6	garden	15	king
7	word, thing	16	spirit, wind, breath
8	mountain, hill	17	peace, well being
9	feast, festival	18	year

VI

1	אַחֲרַי	11	בֶּקֶר
2	אֶל	12	יָד
3	בֵּין	13	יוֹם
4	לְפָנַי	14	יֵשׁ
5	מִן	15	לֹא
6	עַד	16	לַיְלָה
7	עִם	17	מְקוֹם
8	עַל	18	עֵץ
9	תַּחַת	19	עָרֵב
10	אֵין	20	פְּרִי

VII

1	אֲדָמָה	10	כָּל
2	אֲדָנִי	11	כֵּן
3	בְּהֵמָה	12	מְאֹד
4	בֶּשֶׂר	13	מִצְוָה
5	בְּתוֹךְ	14	נֶפֶשׁ
6	גַּם	15	עָפָר
7	דֶּרֶךְ	16	שָׂדֵה
8	יַבְשָׁה	17	שָׁמַיִם
9	כִּי		

VI

1	after, behind	11	morning
2	to, into, toward	12	(f) hand
3	between	13	day
4	before, in the presence of	14	there is, there are
5	from, out of	15	not
6	until, unto	16	night
7	with	17	place
8	upon, above, about	18	tree
9	under, instead of	19	evening
10	there is not	20	fruit

VII

1	(f) ground, earth	10	all, every
2	Lord	11	thus, so
3	(f) cattle	12	very, exceedingly
4	flesh	13	(f) commandment
5	in the midst of	14	(f) soul, living being
6	also	15	dust
7	way, road	16	field
8	(f) dry ground	17	heaven, sky
9	for, that, because		

VIII

1	גָּדוֹל	11	קָדוֹשׁ
2	זָקֵן	12	קָטָן
3	חָדָשׁ	13	קָרוֹב
4	חָזָק	14	קָשָׁה
5	חַי	15	רַב
6	חָכָם	16	רְחוֹק
7	יָפָה	17	רַע
8	יָפָה	18	רָעָה
9	יָשָׁר	19	תָּמִים
10	מָר		

IX

1	אֶבֶן	10	מֹשֶׁה
2	דּוֹר	11	נְבִיא
3	יְרוּשָׁלַיִם	12	נָעַר
4	כַּהֵן	13	נַעֲרָה
5	לֶחֶם	14	סֵפֶר
6	מִדְבָּר	15	פֶּן
7	מָה	16	רָגַל
8	מִי	17	שָׁמֶן
9	מִשְׁפָּט	18	תּוֹרָה

VIII

1	great, large	11	holy
2	old (of persons only)	12	small
3	new	13	near
4	strong	14	hard, difficult
5	living	15	many, much, great
6	wise	16	far, distant
7	(m) handsome	17	(adj) evil, bad
8	(f) beautiful, fair	18	(f) evil
9	straight, right, upright	19	perfect, complete, whole
10	bitter		

IX

1	(f) stone	10	Moses
2	generation	11	prophet
3	Jerusalem	12	youth, lad
4	thus	13	(f) young woman, maiden
5	bread	14	book
6	wilderness, desert	15	lest, otherwise
7	what?	16	(f) foot
8	who?	17	oil, fat
9	judgment, justice	18	instruction, teaching

X

1	אָהַל	10	כּוֹכַב
2	אִמָּת	11	כֶּסֶף
3	אֵשׁ	12	מַלְכָּה
4	דָּם	13	מִצְרַיִם
5	זָהָב	14	סוֹס
6	חַיָּה	15	עֵת
7	חֲכָמָה	16	רַע
8	חֶסֶד	17	פֶּה
9	יַיִן	18	תְּהוֹם

XI

1	אָהַב	10	תָּבַח
2	אָמַר	11	עוֹד
3	בָּרָא	12	עַל-פְּנֵי
4	הָיָה	13	עָתָה
5	הִלְךְ	14	פֶּה
6	יָדַע	15	צְבָאוֹת
7	יַחְדוֹ	16	שַׁבָּת
8	יָלַד	17	שֵׁם
9	כָּבוֹד	18	שְׁנֵיהֶם

X

1	tent	10	star
2	(f) truth	11	silver
3	(f) fire	12	(f) queen
4	blood	13	Egypt
5	gold	14	horse
6	(f) living thing, animal	15	(f) time
7	(f) wisdom	16	friend
8	goodness, kindness	17	mouth
9	wine	18	(f) great deep, abyss

XI

1	he loved	10	(f) ark
2	he said	11	again, yet, still
3	he created	12	over, above
4	he was, became	13	now
5	he walked, went	14	here
6	he knew	15	hosts, armies
7	together	16	sabbath
8	child	17	there
9	glory, honor	18	the two of them

XII

1	או	10	נָפַל
2	אות	11	עָבַד
3	אל	12	עָלָה
4	הִנֵּה הֵן	13	פָּקַד
5	זָרַע	14	קָרָא
6	חָצִי	15	שָׁכַב
7	לָקַח	16	שָׁלַח
8	מָלַךְ	17	שָׁמַע
9	מָצָא	18	שָׁמַר

XIII

1	אָכַל	10	לָכֵן
2	גָּנַב	11	מַלְכוּת
3	דְּמוּת	12	נֶגֶב
4	דָּעַת	13	נָתַן
5	הַיּוֹם	14	עָמַד
6	הֵיכָל	15	עָשָׂה
7	חֹדֶשׁ	16	צֹאן
8	חוֹמָה	17	צַדִּיק
9	כָּתַב	18	צֶלֶם

XII

1	or	10	he fell
2	sign	11	he served
3	God	12	he went up
4	behold	13	he visited, appointed
5	seed	14	he called
6	half	15	he lay down
7	he took	16	he sent
8	he reigned, became king	17	he heard, obeyed
9	he found	18	he kept

XIII

1	he ate	10	therefore
2	he stole	11	(f) kingdom
3	(f) likeness, image	12	Negev, south, dry country
4	(f) knowledge	13	he gave
5	today	14	he stood
6	temple	15	he did, made
7	new moon, month	16	flock, sheep
8	(f) wall	17	righteous one
9	he wrote	18	image, likeness

XIV

1	אָחַד	10	כָּרֶם
2	אֵת	11	כָּרַת
3	בָּדַל	12	מִין
4	בָּנָה	13	מִלְחָמָה
5	בִּקֵּשׁ	14	נָחֲשֶׁת
6	בְּרִזָּל	15	נִקְבָּה
7	דָּבַר	16	עָנָן
8	זָכַר	17	פָּר
9	כָּתָן	18	קָרַב

XV

1	אֵיל	10	שָׁפָה
2	בּוֹא	11	שָׂאֵל
3	זָכַר	12	שָׁבַר
4	חָיָה	13	שׁוּב
5	מָשַׁל	14	שׁוֹפָר
6	עָבַד	15	שָׂכַח
7	עָבַר	16	שָׁפַט
8	עוֹלָם	17	תָּמִיד
9	קוּם	18	תְּפִלָּה

XIV

1	one	10	vineyard
2	with	11	he cut, cut off
3	he separated, divided	12	species, kind
4	he built	13	(f) battle, war
5	he sought	14	copper, bronze
6	iron	15	female
7	(Piel) he spoke	16	cloud
8	male	17	young bull
9	priest	18	midst

XV

1	ram	10	(f) lip, speech, edge
2	to come, go	11	he asked
3	he remembered	12	he broke in pieces
4	he lived, revived	13	to turn, return
5	he ruled	14	ram's horn, trumpet
6	servant, slave	15	he forgot
7	he passed over, through	16	he judged, delivered
8	eternity	17	continuously
9	to arise, stand	18	(f) prayer

XVI

1	בָּטֶן	10	נָשָׂא
2	בָּרַךְ	11	סָתַר
3	גָּאֵל	12	עוֹן
4	הִלָּל	13	פָּשַׁע
5	חָטְאת	14	קָבַר
6	לַחֵם	15	רָאָה
7	לָמַד	16	רָקִיעַ
8	מָלֵא	17	שָׂרַף
9	מָלַט	18	שָׁפַךְ

XVII

1	בָּטַח	10	פָּנָף
2	גָּדַל	11	כָּפַר
3	דָּרַשׁ	12	לָבַשׁ
4	דָּשָׂא	13	נָחַל
5	הִרְגַּ	14	עָזַב
6	זָבַח	15	קָרַב
7	חָזַק	16	רָדַף
8	חָשַׁב	17	שָׁבַט
9	כָּבַד	18	שָׁכַן

XVI

1	(f) belly, body, womb	10	he lifted, carried
2	he blessed	11	he concealed
3	he redeemed	12	iniquity, guilt
4	he praised	13	rebellion, transgression
5	(f) sin	14	he buried
6	he fought	15	he saw
7	he learned	16	expanse, firmament
8	he was full	17	he burned
9	he escaped	18	he poured out

XVII

1	he trusted	10	(f) wing, skirt, (cloak)
2	he was (became) great	11	(Piel) he covered, made atonement
3	he sought, inquired	12	he put on, wore
4	grass	13	torrent valley, wadi
5	he killed	14	he abandoned, left, forsook
6	he sacrificed	15	draw near, approach; (Hif) offer
7	he was (became) strong	16	he pursued, persecuted
8	he thought, devised, schemed	17	rod, staff, scepter, tribe
9	he was (became) heavy; (Piel) he honored, glorified; (Pual) was honored	18	he settled, dwelt

XVIII

1	יֹמָם	10	עָנָה
2	יָצָא	11	הִתְפַּלֵּל
3	יָרָא	12	פָּרָה
4	יָשַׁב	13	צוּה
5	יָשַׁע	14	רָבָה
6	מָוֹת	15	שָׁים
7	נָצַל	16	שָׂמַח
8	סָפַר	17	שָׁבַע
9	עָזַר	18	שָׁלַךְ

XIX

1	אָבַד	13	כָּלָה
2	אָסַף	14	מָאן
3	בִּין	15	מָאָס
4	בָּרַח	16	מָכַר
5	חָדַל	17	נָגַד
6	חָטָא	18	נָטָה
7	יָכַל	19	נָכַה
8	יָלַד	20	רוּם
9	יָסַף	21	רָפָא
10	יָרַד	22	רָצָה
11	יָרַשׁ	23	שָׁנָא
12	כּוּן	24	שָׁתָה

XVIII

1	daily	10	he answered, replied
2	he went out	11	[Hith] he prayed
3	he feared	12	he (it) was fruitful
4	he sat, dwelled	13	[Piel] he commanded
5	[Hif] he saved, delivered	14	he became many, multiplied
6	to die	15	to put, place
7	[Hif] he delivered	16	he rejoiced, was glad
8	he counted; (Piel) he told, recounted	17	(Nif) he swore
9	he helped	18	(Hif) he cast, threw

XIX

1	he died, perished	13	he/it was completed, finished
2	he gathered	14	[Piel] he refused
3	to understand, discern	15	he rejected, despised
4	he fled	16	he sold
5	he ceased	17	[Hifil] you told
6	he sinned, missed the mark	18	he stretched out, extended
7	he was able	19	[Hifil] he struck, killed
8	he begot (children)	20	to be high, exalted
9	he added	21	he healed, cured
10	he went down	22	he was gracious, took delight in
11	he possessed, subdued	23	he hated
12	to be fixed, firm, established	24	he drank

XX

1	אִמֵּן	13	נָהַר
2	אָרַר	14	סוֹפֵר
3	גּוֹאֵל	15	פֹּדֵה
4	גָּלָה	16	פָּשַׁע
5	גָּמַל	17	רוֹאֵה
6	יוֹשֵׁב	18	רוֹעֵה
7	יוֹצֵר	19	רָעָה
8	יָצַר	20	שָׂר
9	מוֹשִׁיעַ	21	שָׂאֵר
10	מַלְאָךְ	22	שׁוֹפֵט
11	נָגַע	23	שָׁקָה
12	נָגַשׁ	24	תּוֹעֵבָה

XXI

1	בוֹשׁ	10	בְּרָכָה
2	דָּבַק	11	גּוֹרֵל
3	הָרָה	12	גָּפֶן
4	סוּר	13	נָשָׂם
5	פָּנָה	14	זָרַע
6	רָחַץ	15	מוֹעֵד
7	אָזַן	16	עֵד
8	אָנוּשׁ	17	עַיִן
9	בָּגַד	18	שָׂקָר

XX

1	[Nif] he was faithful; [Hif] he believed	13	river
2	he cursed	14	scribe
3	redeemer	15	he ransomed, redeemed
4	he uncovered, revealed	16	he rebelled, transgressed
5	camel	17	seer, prophet
6	inhabitant	18	shepherd
7	potter	19	he pastured, tended
8	he formed	20	prince, ruler
9	savior, deliverer	21	he was left, left over
10	messenger, angel	22	judge
11	he touched, struck	23	he drank; (Hif) he watered
12	he approached	24	(f) abomination

XXI

1	to be ashamed, confounded	10	(f) blessing
2	he cleaved, clung to	11	lot, portion, share
3	(she) conceived, became pregnant	12	(f) vine
4	to turn aside	13	rain, shower
5	he turned towards, faced, prepared	14	(f) arm, strength
6	he washed	15	appointed time, place
7	(f) ear	16	a witness, testimony, evidence
8	man, humankind	17	(f) eye, fountain, spring
9	garment	18	deception, falsehood

XXII

1	אָחַז	10	אָךְ
2	גָּנַב	11	אָמוּנָה
3	הִפְךָ	12	בָּאֵר
4	הָרַס	13	בְּכוֹר
5	חָגַר	14	דְּבַשׁ
6	חָדַשׁ	15	חָק
7	חָפֵץ	16	לְשׁוֹן
8	עָרַךְ	17	מָוֶת
9	אָז	18	מִזְבֵּחַ

XXIII

1	אָבָה	10	גּוֹי
2	אָבַל	11	חוּץ
3	אָזַן	12	מֵאָה
4	אָמַץ	13	פָּנִים
5	אָסַר	14	קָדַשׁ
6	אָפָה	15	שְׁנַיִם
7	אָרַךְ	16	שָׁלֹשׁ
8	אָשַׁם	17	אַרְבַּע
9	אָלַף	18	חֲמִשָּׁה

XXII

1	seize, take possession (Nif) was caught	10	surely, only
2	he stole	11	(f) faithfulness, fidelity
3	he overturned, changed; (Nif) was changed, overthrown	12	(f) well
4	he broke down, destroyed	13	first-born, oldest
5	he bound, girded	14	honey
6	(Piel) renewed, repaired	15	(f) statute
7	he took delight in, desired	16	tongue
8	he arranged, set in order	17	death
9	then	18	altar, place of sacrifice

XXIII

1	he was willing	10	nation
2	he mourned	11	a place outside the house, the outdoors, street
3	listen to, hear	12	(f) hundred
4	he was strong, firm, bold	13	face (faces)
5	he bound, imprisoned	14	holiness, holy thing, sanctuary
6	he baked	15	two, (f)
7	he prolonged	16	three, (f)
8	he committed a wrong, was guilty	17	four, (f)
9	ox, thousand	18	five, (f)

XXIV

1	בָּחַן	10	שָׂחַק
2	בָּחַר	11	שָׁחַט
3	בָּעַר	12	אַחַר
4	זָעַק	13	אַחֵר
5	מָהֵר	14	אֵיב
6	נָחַל	15	בָּקָר
7	נָחַם	16	מִגְדָּל
8	צָחַק	17	זָבַח
9	צָעַק	18	מִנְחָה

XXV

1	בָּלַע	10	קָרַע
2	בָּקַע	11	רָצַח
3	גָּבַהּ	12	שָׂבַע
4	זָרַע	13	בָּמָה
5	כָּרַע	14	צוּר
6	מָשַׁח	15	קֵץ
7	סָלַח	16	שָׁלַח
8	פָּגַע	17	שָׁמַשׁ
9	פָּתַח	18	תּוֹלְדוֹת

XXIV

1	he tested	10	he laughed, jested
2	he chose	11	he killed, slaughtered
3	he (it) burned	12	another, other
4	he cried out	13	behind, after
5	to hasten	14	enemy
6	he took possession, inherited	15	herd, cattle
7	to be sorry, have compassion, suffer grief, repent	16	tower, fortress
8	he laughed	17	sacrifice
9	he cried out	18	(f) offering, gift, tribute

XXV

1	he swallowed, consumed	10	he tore
2	he split open	11	he killed, murdered
3	he was high, proud	12	he was satisfied, sated
4	he sowed	13	(f) high place
5	he knelt, bowed down	14	rock
6	he anointed	15	end
7	he forgave	16	table
8	he met, interceded	17	sun
9	he opened	18	(f) generations

XXVI

1	חבא	10	נָאֵם
2	טָמֵא	11	סָבִיב
3	נבא	12	עָשָׂר
4	צָמֵא	13	עֲשָׂרָה
5	קָבֵץ	14	צָדֵק
6	קָדַשׁ	15	צְדָקָה
7	שַׁחַת	16	שֶׁבַע
8	שָׁלֵם	17	שֶׁבַעַה
9	כְּלִי	18	שֶׁעַר

XXVII

1	בָּכָה	10	צָפָה
2	זָנָה	11	קָנָה
3	חָזָה	12	הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה
4	חָלָה	13	אָמָה
5	חָנָה	14	מַחֲנֵה
6	חָרָה	15	מָטָה
7	יָרָה	16	מַעֲשֵׂה
8	כָּסָה	17	מִשְׁפָּחָה
9	עָנָה	18	עָלָה

XXVI

1	to hide	10	utterance, oracle
2	he was (ritually) unclean	11	around, surrounding
3	to prophesy	12	ten
4	he was thirsty	13	ten
5	he collected, gathered	14	righteousness
6	he was holy	15	(f) righteousness
7	to destroy, corrupt	16	seven
8	he was whole, complete	17	seven
9	tool, weapon, vessel	18	gate

XXVII

1	he wept	10	he kept watch, spied
2	he committed adultery, fornication	11	he took possession, acquired, bought
3	he saw (as in a vision)	12	he bowed down, worshipped
4	he was sick, weak	13	(f) cubit
5	he encamped	14	(m/f) camp, encampment
6	it (anger) was hot, burned	15	staff, rod, branch, tribe
7	he taught	16	work, deed
8	he covered, concealed	17	(f) family, clan
9	he answered, replied; he was bowed down, afflicted	18	(f) whole burnt offering

XXVIII

1	נבט	10	נסע
2	נגף	11	נצר
3	נרח	12	נקה
4	נדר	13	נקם
5	נהל	14	נשג
6	נטע	15	נתץ
7	נטש	16	חיל
8	נסה	17	נחלה
9	נזה	18	נצב

XXIX

1	גור	10	עור
2	גיל	11	פויץ
3	דין	12	רוץ
4	חול חיל	13	ריב
5	לון לין	14	שיר
6	מול	15	שית
7	נוח	16	כשל
8	נוס	17	לכד
9	נוע	18	שבת

XXVIII

1	(Hif) he saw, looked upon	10	he set out, departed, journeyed
2	he struck, smote	11	he watched, guarded, kept
3	he drove out, banished, expelled	12	to be clean, innocent, guiltless
4	he vowed	13	to avenge, take vengeance
5	(Piel) he led, guided, refreshed	14	(Hif) he reached, overtook, attained
6	he planted	15	he pulled down, broke down
7	he left, forsook	16	strength, wealth, army
8	(Piel) he tested, tried	17	(f) possession, inheritance
9	he (it) spurted, spattered; (Hif) he sprinkled	18	(Nif) he stationed himself, took his stand; (Hif) he stationed, set, caused to stand

XXIX

1	to sojourn	10	to arouse oneself
2	to rejoice	11	to be scattered
3	to judge	12	to run
4	to whirl, dance, writhe	13	to strive, contend
5	to lodge, pass the night, abide	14	to sing
6	to circumcise	15	to put, place, set
7	to rest, come to rest	16	he stumbled
8	to flee	17	he seized, captured
9	to quiver, stagger, tremble	18	he ceased, rested

XXX

1	יָבֵשׁ	10	יַעֲזֹ
2	יָגַע	11	יָצַק
3	יָדָה	12	יָצַת
4	יָטַב	13	יָשָׁר
5	יָכַח	14	יָתַר
6	יָנַק	15	שָׁכַם
7	יָסַד	16	שָׂרַת
8	יָסַר	17	סָגַר
9	יָצַב		קָטַר

XXXI

1	בָּזַז	10	קָשַׁת
2	בָּלַל	11	צָרַר
3	דָּמַם	12	רָנַן
4	הִלֵּל	13	שָׂרַד
5	חָלַל	14	שָׁמַם
6	חָנַן	15	תָּמַם
7	חָתַת	16	גָּבוּל
8	מָדַד	17	גָּבוֹר
9	נָדַד	18	סָבַב

XXX

1	he dried up, was dry	10	he counseled, advised
2	he labored, grew weary	11	he poured out
3	(Hif) praise, confess, give thanks	12	he kindled, set on fire
4	he did well, was good	13	he was straight, upright
5	(Hif) you reproved, rebuked	14	(Nif) he (it) was left over, remained
6	he sucked	15	(Hif) he arose early
7	to found, establish	16	(Piel) he ministered, served
8	he admonished, chastised	17	he shut, closed
9	(Hith) station oneself, took one's stand	18	he burned (offered) incense, caused a sacrifice to smoke

XXXI

1	he plundered, destroyed	10	(f) bow
2	to mix, confound	11	he was in distress
3	he was silent, speechless	12	he shouted for joy, cried out
4	(Piel, Hith) to praise	13	he devastated, destroyed
5	(Nif) he was polluted; (Hif) he began	14	he was appalled, devastated
6	he was gracious, showed favor	15	he (it) was finished, completed
7	he was shattered, dismayed	16	boundary, border
8	he measured	17	hero, mighty one
9	he fled	18	surrounded, turned about, went around