

## Biblical Hebrew Vocabulary Builder II

### terms used ninety-nine to fifty times

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The lists herein present terms occurring frequently in the Hebrew Bible—between ninety-nine and fifty times. The first list is made up of pronouns, prepositions, particles, and the like. The remaining odd number lists present nouns and adjectives (marked as such), and the even verbs. Verb glosses usually refer to Qal root; often noted when term occurs only or primarily in a stem other than Qal. The English glosses are the most common only. In the case of two roots with the same letters a semi-colon divides the definitions. Proper nouns are presented elsewhere.

#### eighteen (pronouns, prepositions, particles )

יען	on account of, because	99
אחר	after, behind	97
יחדו	together	95
הנה	they, there	88
בל	not	72
אצל	beside, by, near	61
אחריית	the after-part, end	61
את	you (fs)	60
טרם	not yet, before that	55
עמד	at, with	45
אי	not; alas!; jackal; coast, region	42
קדם	before	42
ככה	thus	37
מול	front, opposite, in front of	36
עמה	Ummah; close by, side by side with	33

#### nineteen (nouns)

עור	skin	99
אלה	God, god	95
ארך	length	95
טהור	clean, pure (adj)	95
חלל	profaned; pierced	94

שמחה	joy, gladness, delight	94
חלב	fat	93
כרוב	cherub	93
עז	strength (adj)	93
פשע	transgression	93
גר	sojourner	92
כרם	vineyard	92
קצה	end, extremity	92
תמים	complete, whole, perfect (adj)	91
זרוע	arm, shoulder, strength	91
מלכות	royalty, reign, kingdom	91
דעת	knowledge	90
ילד	child, son, boy, youth	89
עצה	counsel, advice; trees	89
טמא	unclean	88
ענן	clouds, clouds	88
שקל	shekel (measure of weight)	88
דלת	door	87
שלם	sacrifice for friendship, peace offering	87
פאה	corner, side	86
רחוק	distant, far (adj)	84
המון	sound, murmur, roar, crowd	83

twenty (verbs)

גור	sojourn; stir up, quarrel; dread	98
משל	to rule; use a proverb	97
שבע	be satisfied	97
שרת	minister, serve (Piel)	97
הפך	turn, overturn	95
מלט	escape	95
בער	burn	94
טהר	be clean, pure	94
חרה	angry, burn	93
סגר	shut; deliver	91
שמם	ravage (Hif), be desolate (Q/Nif)	91
שמד	exterminate	90
שיר	sing	87
למד	learn (Q); teach (piel)	86
עור	raise (cry); exult, rouse	85
שחט	slaughter	85
לון	lodge, remain	84
מהר	be hurried (Nif); hasten (Piel); exchange, buy (Q)	84

twenty-one (nouns)

זָכָר	male	82
פֹּה	here, hither	82
הַבֶּל	vapor, breath	81
צוּר	rock, cliff	81
הַיְכָל	palace, temple	80
חֹשֶׁךְ	darkness	80
קָרְבָן	offering, gift	80
אוֹצָר	treasure, storehouse	79
אוֹת	sign	79
שׁוֹר	head of cattle (bull, ox, etc.)	79
יְשׁוּעָה	salvation	78

מִשְׁמָרֶת	guard, watch, charge	78
נִגַּע	stroke, plague, mark	78
גֹּרֶל	lot (for casting)	77
עָנִי	poor, afflicted, humble	77
קִיר	wall	77
קָרוֹב	near (adj)	77
שִׁיר	song	77
תְּפִלָּה	prayer	77
בְּרִזָּל	iron	76
מִקְנֵה	cattle	76
קֶשֶׁת	bow	76
תְּרוּמָה	contribution, offering	76
כְּסִיל	stupid fellow, fool	75
מִקְדָּשׁ	sacred place, sanctuary	75
קֶרֶן	horn	75
מִזְרַח	place of sunrise, east	74

twenty-two (verbs)

פָּלַל	mediate, judge (Piel); pray (Hith)	84
קָנָה	get, buy	84
שִׁית	put, set	83
צָפָה	keep watch	82
קָלַל	curse; make light	82
סָתַר	hide	81
עָזַר	help, aid	81
יַעֲזֵן	advise, counsel	80
מָכַר	sell	80
רָכַב	mount, ride	78
חָנַן	show favor	77
מָאָס	reject, refuse	76
חָלָה	be weak, sick	75
חָפֵץ	delight in	75
יָרָה	throw, shoot	75

עֵרֶךְ	set in order (Q); value, tax (Hif)	75
חֵרֵשׁ	be silent, deaf; engrave, plough	74
נָצַב	stand (Nif); cause to stand (Hif)	74

twenty-three (nouns)

סָלָה	lift up voice, or pause <sup>1</sup>	74
עֵז	female goat	74
קָטָן	small, insignificant (adj)	74
אָוֶן	trouble, sorrow, wickedness	73
אֶרֶז	cedar	73
בֶּטֶן	belly, body, womb	73
חִרְפָּה	reproach	73
כְּנַעֲנִי	trader, merchant; Canaanite	73
שָׁלַל	prey, spoil, plunder	73
בְּרָכָה	blessing	72
שׁוֹפָר	horn (for blowing)	72
עוֹף	flying creatures	71
צָרָה	straits, distress	71
שֻׁלְחָן	table	71
זָר	strange, peculiar	70
חֵן	favor, grace	70
אֵלּוּף	chief	69
חֵלֶק	smoothness; portion	69
עֵד	witness	69
קָדִים	east, east wind	69
כֶּכֶר	round (district, loaf, weight, etc.)	68
מִשָּׂא	utterance, oracle burden	68
כַּתֵּף	shoulder, side	67

נַעֲרָה	girl, maiden	67
קֶבֶר	grave	67
קֵץ	end	67
אֲחֻזָּה	possession	66

twenty-four (verbs)

זָעַק	call, cry out	72
רָחַץ	wash, bathe	72
אָסַר	tie, bind	71
פָּלַא	show wonderful (Hith); be wonderful (Nif)	71
שָׁבַת	cease (Q); destroy, remove (Hif)	71
מָשַׁח	smear, anoint	70
נָבַט	look (Piel); look, regard (Hif)	69
רִיב	strive, contend	69
תָּקַע	thrust, clap	68
פָּרַשׁ	spread out	67
רָפָא	heal	67
אָחַז	grasp	66
בָּרַח	flee	65
חָלַק	divide, share; smooth	65
נָצַח	be enduring (Nif); act as director (Piel)	65
צָלַח	prosper	65
שָׁכַם	rise early (Hif)	65
תָּפַשׁ	seize, grasp	65

twenty-five (nouns)

שְׂאֵרִית	rest, remnant	66
אֲשָׁה	offering made by fire	65
בּוֹר	pit, cistern, well	65
חֵלֹם	dream	65
יָאֵר	stream (of the Nile)	65
עֵמֶק	valley	65

<sup>1</sup> סָלָה uncertain, possibly *raising the voice to a higher pitch*; may be abbreviation for *סִימָן לְשִׁנוֹת הַקּוֹל* *sign to change the voice*, or, *סִבּ לְמַעַל הַשָּׁר* *always pause*; may indicate interruption or change in rendering (*HALOT; A Reader's Hebrew Bible*).



כָּבֵד	heavy; liver	55	תַּעַה	wander, err	50
עֲמַל	trouble, labor, toil	55	twenty-nine (nouns)		
גַּמַּל	camel	54	עֲרוּהָ	nakedness	54
דְּבַשׁ	honey	54	קִצִּיר	harvest; boughs, branches	54
יְרִיעָה	curtain	54	שְׂמָאל	the left hand, side	54
מְרוֹם	height	54	שֶׁבֶר	corn, grain; breaking, fracture	54
סֹפֵר	secretary, scribe	54	חֲדָשׁ	new (adj)	53
twenty-eight (verbs)			חֵץ	arrow	53
שָׁדַד	destroy, oppress	58	יוֹמָם	daytime, by day	53
זָרַע	produce seed (Hif); sow (Q)	56	מִדְיָנָה	district, province	53
רָצָה	pay off (Hif); be pleased	56	סֹלֶת	fine flour	53
דָּבַק	cling	55	עֲלִיוֹן	high, upper	53
חָזָה	see	55	צֶלַע	shadow	53
חָתַת	be shattered; be dismayed	55	רָחֹב	broad open place, plaza	53
צָעַק	cry out	55	שׁוֹאָה	emptiness, vanity	53
אָבָה	be willing	54	חֶבֶל	cord, territory; destruction	52
בָּרָא	create	54	יְאֻשִׁיהוּ	buttress	52
כָּעַס	be angry, vexed;	54	יוֹנָה	dove; Jonah	52
נָדַח	impel, banish	53	מָחָר	tomorrow, in time to come	52
רָנַן	shout	53	עֲבוֹר	produce	51
חָרַם	ban, destroy (Hif)	52	קָרַשׁ	board, boards	51
יָצַק	pour out, cast	52	רֵאשִׁית	beginning, chief	51
מָדַד	measure (Poel)	52	אַפֹּד	ephod	50
בָּקַע	rip open; break into	51	בְּתוּלָה	virgin	50
כָּבַס	tread (Q); wash (Piel)	51	מוֹסֵר	discipline, correction	50
פָּרַר	break, frustrate	51	פָּחַד	thigh; dread	50
חִיל	dance, writhe	50			
נָשַׁג	reach, overtake (Hif)	50			